

## 각종 곡류들로부터 야생 효모의 분리 및 종 다양성

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## Isolation and Diversity of Wild Yeasts from Some Cereals

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**ABSTRACT :** Several kinds of wild yeasts were isolated and identified from some cereals. A total of twenty six yeast strains were isolated from eleven kinds of cereals. Among twenty six yeast strains, *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* were five strains and *Pseudozyma antarctica* were four strains. Five species of *Cryptococcus* including *Cryptococcus magnus* were also isolated. *Pseudizyma aphidis* were isolated from black bean, and *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, *Cryptococcus flavesiensis*, *Cryptococcus magnus* and *Hannaella zaea* were also isolated from glutinous millet.

**KEYWORDS :** Cereals, Diversity, Identification, Isolation, Wild yeasts

지금까지 대부분의 효모들은 장류 등의 전통 발효식품 등에서 분리되어 각종 발효 식품 제조에 많이 이용되어 왔고[1] 근래에 효모로부터 항통풍성 물질[2], 미백활성 물질[3], 혈전용해 물질[4], 항고혈압성 물질[5, 6], 혈관신생(암 전이) 억제 물질[7], 항치매 물질[8, 9] 등 각종 생리활성 물질 생산 자원으로도 이용되고 있다.

그러나 자연환경에 분포하고 있는 야생효모들의 다양성과 이들의 산업적 응용 연구는 많이 실시되지 않았다. 하지만 최근 우리나라 주요 산들[10]과 제주도 등의 주요 섬들[11-16]의 야생화들에서 효모들을 분리하여 산업적 응용을 위한 생리기능성 등을 조사하여 보고한 연구들이 늘어나고 있다. 본 연구에서는 대전의 전통 재래시장 일대에서 2014년 10월에 수집한 각종 곡류들에서 효모들을 분리 동정하

여 이들의 분포 특성을 조사하였다.

야생효모들의 분리 및 동정은 먼저 재래시장 등에서 수집한 곡류들에 멸균수를 넣고 1시간 동안 진탕시킨 후 이를 혼탁액을 streptomycin(50 µg/mL)과 ampicillin(50 µg/mL)을 함유한 YPD(10 g/L yeast extract, 20 g/L dextrose, 20 g/L pepton, 15 g/L agar) 한천배지에 20 µL 도말하여 30°C에서 2일 동안 배양한 후 생육한 효모들을 분리하였다[10].

또한 분리 효모들의 동정을 위해 전보[10]와 같이 분리 효모들의 26S rDNA의 D1/D2 부위를 polymerase chain reaction (PCR)으로 증폭시켜 염기서열을 분석하였고, 이를 염기서열들의 상동성을 BLAST (NCBI) 프로그램[17]을 사용하여 확인 비교하여 최종 동정하였다[18].

### 곡류들로부터 야생 효모의 분리 및 동정

완두콩 등 11종의 곡류들로부터 모두 14종 26균주의 효모들을 분리 동정하였다(Table 1). 이들 가운데 *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*가 5균주로 단일 종으로는 가장 많이 분리되었고 *Pseudozyma antarctica*가 4균주 분리되었다. 또한 *Cryptococcus magnus*를 포함하는 *Cryptococcus*속 균들이 7주 분리되었고 mold-like 효모인 *Eremothecium coryli*와 곡류에서 특징적으로 분리되는 *Hannaella oryzae*와 *Hannaella zaea* 등도 분리되었다.

### 분리 효모들의 다양성

위와 같이 곡류들로부터 분리 동정한 14종 26균주 효모

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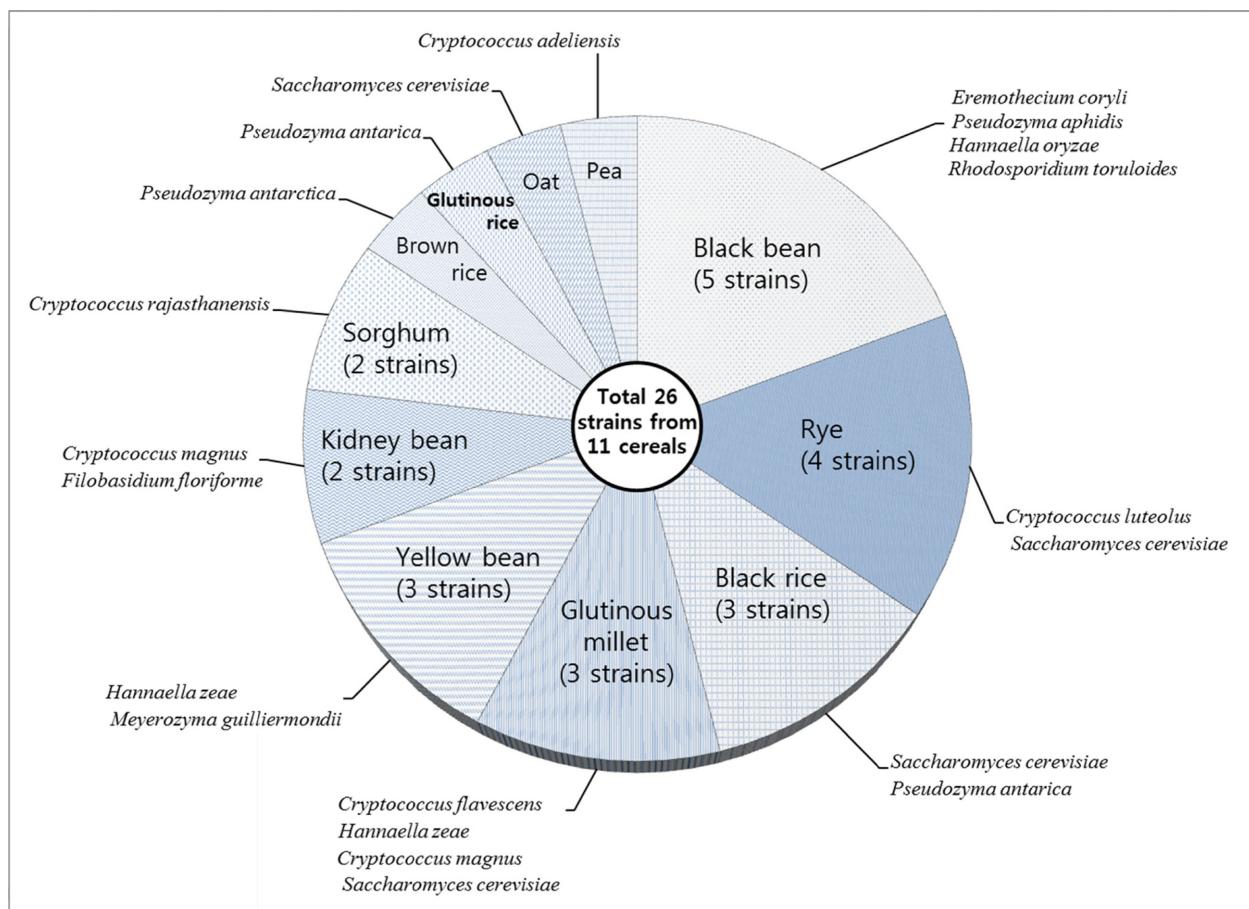


Fig. 1. Diversity of yeast from cereals.

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